



Revisiting congruency effects in the working memory Stroop task

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Abstract

The Stroop effect is a well-known phenomenon in which the color of the word interferes with the reading of the word. The present study investigated the Stroop effect in a working memory Stroop task. Participants were required to identify the color of the word while holding a color in working memory. The results showed that the Stroop effect was significantly reduced when the color of the word was congruent with the color in working memory. This finding suggests that the Stroop effect is not solely due to the automaticity of reading, but also involves the interaction between the color of the word and the color in working memory. The present study provides a new perspective on the Stroop effect and its underlying mechanisms.

Keywords Working memory · Stroop effect · Attention · Color · Interference

Introduction

The Stroop effect (Stroop, 1935) is a well-known phenomenon in which the color of the word interferes with the reading of the word. The Stroop effect is a classic example of the Stroop effect, which is a well-known phenomenon in which the color of the word interferes with the reading of the word. The Stroop effect is a well-known phenomenon in which the color of the word interferes with the reading of the word. The Stroop effect is a well-known phenomenon in which the color of the word interferes with the reading of the word.

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S... / faci i ai). The ca ic S... / effec he ef e a - i - e - i e fe e ce i he i c g e c di i , b a - faci i ai i he c g e c di i (e.g., Ha ' a e a. 2008; Ha hi' & Pa i 2021; Ka e & E' ge 2003; MacLe d 1998). H e e, e ide ce gge ha hi e he S... / i e fe e ce effec i a. age a d e i ab e, he S... / faci i ai effec i. fe ea a d fagi e a d, c e e , , ' e i' e ca be ab e - e e e e ed (He h' a & He i 2019; Ka a h. ff e a. 2015; Ka a h. ff & He i 2013; MacLe d 1991).

Rece , Ki - aga a d Eg e (2014) de e, ed a - ca ed - i g' e' - S... / a i hich / a i c i a e e a ed - a' e he c - fa ca g a / ach i h e' e hie h di g a c - di - i g' e' - . The c - a ch c d be e' a i ca - c g e - i c g - e i h he c - d bei g he di - i g' e' - . The e h ed ha c - a' i g' e' f' a ce a' a ed. - e i he i c g e c di i ha i he c g e c di i . Ki - aga a d Eg e efe ed - hi c g e c effec a he - i g' e' - S... / effec. P' a - , he f d ha he - i g' e' - S... / effec i' ic he ca - ic S... / effec , i h b h f' - f he S... / effec bei g c' / a be i' ag i de a de hibi i g' i a e' / e - ie . The fi di g' e e i e' e ed b Ki - aga a d Eg e a e ide ce ha a i c g e c - di e a' ai ai ed i - i g' e' - ca i e fe e i h c - a' i g' e' f - ' a ce i he a' e' a e a a c - d ha i c e - a e ded a d e ce i ed i he e e a e i - e . The - i g' e' - S... / effec i he ef e c' ide ed e i de ce / i g he - i ha ac i e' ai e a ce. fi f - ' ai i - i g' e' - i a i - i e a - di ec ed a - e i - he i f' ai - e e e ai - i hi he' i d (Ch - 2011; Ki - aga & Eg e 2013, 2014).

The - i g' e' - S... / effec i a b a d e i ab e c g e c effec - c - a' i g' e' f' a ce, hich ha bee e e ab i hed b' e i die i g he - i g' e' - S... / a (Che e a. 2017; Ki - aga & Eg e 2014; Pa e a. 2019; Wa g e a. 2021). H e e, i e' ai - cea ha e ac c g i i e' echa i' di e he - i g' e' - S... / effec. A h gh he - i g' e' - S... / effec ha / e i - bee c' ide ed - be ha h di g a i c g e c - di - i g' e' - r d ce a i - e fe e ce effec - he a' i g' fa i e e i g c - a ch, - di ec e ide ce f' hi idea ha - fa bee e ab i hed. T he be - f. - edge, he e ha e bec - h e e' b - i hed die - he c - d e i - f he - i g' e' - S... / effec. T - f he e die did - i c de a c - c di i i he - i g' e' - S... / a (Ki - aga & Eg e 2014; Pa e a. 2019), e de i g i i' / i be f' he' - a e he he - i g' e' - S... / effec i i deed c' / ed. f i e fe e ce a d / faci i ai effec . The he - e i c ded a c - c di i i he - i g' e' - S... / a , b i fai ed - bai a i e fe e ce

effec , i h - a faci i ai effec bei g. be ed (Wa g e a. 2021). The ac - fi e fe e ce i he - i g' e' - S... / effec e. ed b Wa g e a. (2021) gge ha ac i e' ai e a ce. fa c / fic i g c - di - i g' e' - a' i e fe e i h he i e e i g c - a' i g a a - g. a ha / e i - bee gge ed (Ki - aga & Eg e 2014; Pa e a. 2019). I i he ef e' i be ha i e fe e ce f' a i c g e c - di - i g' e' - - i ea a d - ab e, a d ha faci i ai f' a c - g e c - di - i g' e' - i ead / a a' e c cia - e i / d ci g he - i g' e' - S... / effec .

Thi / i bi i. ee' high. i e. i f. e c' ide e i de ce h i g ha c' / a ed i h he effec i a a da d S... / a i hich a c - d a d a c - a ch a e' e - e ed i' a e - , i e fe e ce de ce a e a d faci i ai. i cea e he he c - d, hich i' e e' / a i e. i e ed, i / e e ed bef e he c - a ch i h a e a i e. - g i' - e a - ch - (SOA; C de e e a. 2011; Ga e & Ga e 1982). Th , i a / e a ha / a i c i a ca efficie - e. e c / fic f' he i c g e c - d / e e ed i - he c - a' i g a , ed ci g. e e e i' i ai g i i e fe e ce i h c - a' i g' e' f' a ce i he i c g e c di i . The i cea ed faci i ai effec - cc / a bab. beca e he i / e e ai - fa c - d ce a e a e' a i c' i' i g effec - ha he e' a i c e e - e ai - fa c / g e c - a ch ha a ead bee ac i a ed bef e he c - a ch i / e e ed, ' a ed. faci i ai g he c - a' i g' e' f' a ce i he c g e c di i . (C de e e a. 2011). The e' echa i' ' a be a i c a - / e - cc i g i f he i c - d i ac i e. ' ai - ai ed i - i g' e' - he / e f' i g he be e c - a' i g a , c' ide i g ha he c' e - f - i g' e' - ca be i i ed i a fe i be' a e f' faci i ai - i hibi i - f - ce i g (W. d' a & L c 2007). I he e f' e f - ha i e fe e ce' igh be' a e ha faci i ai. i he - i g' e' - S... / effec .

I add i - he c g e c effec - c - a' i g' e' f' a ce (i.e., he - i g' e' - S... / effec), / e i die i g he - i g' e' - S... / a a f d ha / e' e' f' a ce a b h - e a d e acc a e he he c - d bei g he di - i g' e' - a i c g - e a he ha c g e i h he i e' e d c - a ch (Ki - aga & Eg e 2014; Pa e a. 2019; b ee Wa g e a. 2021). I ha / e i - bee gge ed ha hi c g - e c effec - i g' e' - / e f' a ce a i e beca e a a e i - de' a di g f i e i g' a ce i' e ed ed i he i - c g e c di i , - e. e c / fic f' he - di f - ' ai - bei g' ai ai ed i - i g' e' - (Ki - aga & Eg e 2014; Pa e a. 2019). The a e i - a fi e i g' a ce c d ha e di e ed i' i ed a e i - a e. ce a a f' ac i e' ai e a ce. fe ba i f' ai - i - i g' e' - , he eb eadi g - e' e' e' f' a ce. i c g - e ia . Th , acc di g - hi acc - , he c g e c

effec- . . . ig' e' . . . ref' a ce h d be di e . . . e. b i e fe ce ih' e' . . . ai e a ce i he i c . . . g e c di i . H e e , i i . i be ha he c g e c effec- . . . ig' e' . . . ref' a ce' a a . be di e b fac i ai . f' e' . . . ai e a ce i he c g e c di i . Tha i , . . . ig' e' . . . ai e a ce . fac . . . d ' a be e fi f' . he' e ce' a j dg' e . fa e' a i ca . c g e c . ach d i g he e e i . i e a . Gi e ha a e di ga i a i' . ha' a che he c e c e f . . . ig' e' . . . c di' . e' e' . . . ref' a ce b e fe hi g . ig' e' . . . e e e ai . h . gh' e ce' a e a' . ig' f he' e' . . . a chi g i a i' (W. d' a & L c 2007), i i . i be ha a fac i ai . ' e cha i' ' a c . i b e . he c g e c effec- . . . ig' e' . . . ref' a ce h . gh' e ha ce' e f' e' . . . e e e ai . i he c g e c di i .

The ef e , i ha e' ai ed' cea . fa ih e ga d . c g i i e' e cha i' . de . i g c g e c effec- . . . ref' a ce i he . . . ig' e' . . . S . . . a . The fi g a f he' e e d a . ca i f he' a e f he . . . ig' e' . . . S . . . effec (i.e., he c g e ce effec- . . . a' i g' e f' a ce) i e' . f fac i ai . a di e fe ce . I E' e i' e 1-3, e ce a e d a c . c di i . a' g he c g e a di c g e c di i . i he . . . ig' e' . . . S . . . a . Thi a . ed . d i ec . a e' he he he . . . ig' e' . . . S . . . effec i c' . ed . f fac i ai . a d' i e fe ce b e a a e . c' . a i g c . a' i g' e f' a ce i he c . c di i . i h ha i he c g e a di c g e c di i . N e ha a h gh Wa g e a . (2021) ha e a e ad e a' i ed he . . . ig' e' . . . S . . . effec i e' . f fac i ai . a di e fe ce b i c di g a c . c di i . i he a , he i e' a e i . a ed e i de ce a d he ce e' ai . be e i ca ed i h a dif fe ch ice . f c . c di i . E e a' e , i i . i be ha Wa g e a . ' fai e . . . be , e a i e fe ce effec' a i' . be d e . he ac . f . e ca ed b he' a i ca i' i he . ed i he c . c di i , a he ch ice . f c . c i' i i c cia . . . bai fac i ai . a di e fe ce i a S . . . a (MacLe d 1991). I h da . be . ed ha Wa g e a . (2021) ha e . . . i e i ga ed he he a S . . . i e fe ce effec ca e' e ge he he e a e' . e fe e . cc e ce . f c g e ia a' . g he c . a di c . g e ia . Gi e ha he e e . f i e fe ce i h c . a' i g' e f' a ce i a . . . ig' e' . . . S . . . a i' . d a ed b he' e ce age . f c g e ia i he a (Ki . aga & Eg e 2014), i i . i be ha he i e fe ce effec c d be . be . ed . . . he c g e ia a e' . e fe e . The e i e a e ad de di . c e e e i e' . M e e , he e e e d e d e i . b di ec . c . a i g he i di id a effec . f fac i ai . a di e fe ce be e e he . . . ig' e' . . . a d ca ic S . . . effec , . high igh he dif fe ce be e e he e . f' . f he S . . . effec i e' . f fac i ai . a di e fe ce .

The ec . dg a . f he' e e d a . . . de a d he . . . ce . f he c g e c effec- . . . e' . . . ref' a ce i he . . . ig' e' . . . S . . . a . I E' e i' e 4, e di ec . e ed he i de a ha he c g e c effec- . . . ig' e' . . . ref' a ce efec he i' . ac . f he i e e i g' e ce . a a (c . a' i g' e' . . . ig' e' . . . ce i g . We a ed he he' a i e . i e i ga i e e i g c . ach i h . a . ce e a de' a d . d ge e a e a i' i a c g e c effec . he ac a . ref' i ga a e i . de' a di g e ce a a . he c . ach . I fa' e ce' a de' a d . he c . ach i de ed' a ac cia . e i de e' i i g he c g e c effec- . . . e' . . . ref' a ce , he' e h d e e c ha he c g e c effec . d be ed ced he he c . ach a' e e . a i e . i e ed c' . a ed . he i a . ce e a . ide i fied . I E' e i' e 5, e . gh . e he . i bi i . ha b h fac i ai . a di e fe ce' e cha i' c d . de i e he . e a c g e c effec- . . . ig' e' . . . ref' a ce . T hi e d , E' e i' e 5 i c d e d a c . c di i . i h i ch . c . ach a i e . ed d i g . . . ig' e' . . . ai e . a ce . fac . . . d . B e a a e . c' . a i g' e' . . . e f' a ce i he c . c di i . i h ha i he i c g e a d c g e c di i . , e a e ed he he he . e a c g e c effec- . . . ig' e' . . . ref' a ce i de . fac i ai . c g e ia . . . i e fe ce . i c g e ia . . . b h .

Experiment 1

The ai' . f hi e' e i' e a . ca i f he' a e f he . . . ig' e' . . . S . . . effec b i c di g a c . c di i . i h i ch he . -be- e' e' be ed . d a e . a i ca . i e e a (i.e., e i he c g e . . . i c g e) . he i e e i g c . ach . Pa i ci a' e e h . a . d i e i Chi e e (he a' e) a he be . gi . i g . feach ia a d e e e i ed . h di i . . . ig' e' . . . h . gh' he ia . A fe a de a , a' e' . . . e i e' , h i ch a a . d i e i E g i h , a di' a ed i . de . . . be' e' . . . ref' a ce . Thi' a i' ai . . . d f ce . be e . c' . e e he' e' . . . a . . . he bai . f c g e c be e e' a ic' e a i g' a he ha' h i ca f' . f he' e' . . . a' . . . e a d he' e' . . . e i e' . D i g he e e i . i e . a . f . . . ig' e' . . . , a i ci a' had . a' e he c . . . fa e ca g a . ach' e e ed a he ce e . f he c e e b . e i g a e' i ci . de i g a ed e . C i ca . , he c . ach c d be' a i ca . c g e . i c g e . . . i e e a' i h he . d' e a i g . f he' e' . . . a' e . We a e ed he he c . a' i g' e f' a ce . d i g i f i ca . . . a . a f . ci . f c g e c be e e he a' e . d a d he c . ach .

it if he' e' - a i - ed di i c e' a ic ca e - g ie ac. he c g e c c di - .

Experiment 2

The af hi e' e' e a e he he he ab e ce. f i e fe ce i h c - a' i g f' a -be- e' e' be ed i - c g e c - d a d e a ac f - e i d ced b he - d i' i ed he e. I i - i be ha, f - e - - ea - , he i e fe ce effec c d - be b ai ed i h he c e a i' a - d a c - i' i, e e if a ca ic S - a a ed (e.g., i dica i g he i c - f a i a - e e ed - d hie i g - i g he' e a i g f he - d). T add e hi c e , i E' e i' e 2 e e a' i ed he c g e c effec c - a' i g e f' a ce i h he a' e - d e had ed i E' e i' e 1, b - , a a f' he - i g' e' - S - a , a ca ic, e ce a e i - f he S - a a a i c ded, a a i Ki - aga a d Ege' (2014) d. S b a ia e ide ce ha h - ha he i e fe ce effec i e - b i a ca ic c - d S - a (MacLe d 1991; Pa i e a. 2021), - ha if a i e fe ce effec a ab e f b h he - i g' e' - a d ca ic S - a i E' e i' e 2, hi - d fa - a ac - f - e acc - ; he i e, ec d - acc - f he ab e ce. fa i e fe ce effec - f a -be- e' e' be ed i c g e c - d - c - a' i g e f' a ce b a ac - f - e ca ed b he e. fa i' a - d a c - i' i. M e e, hi e e i' e - d hed f he igh - he diffe ce be e he - i g' e' - a d ca ic S - effec b di ec - c - a i g hei i di id a effec - f faci i a i - a di e fe ce.

Method

A e g - f 20 de (f' a e ; 19–26. ea - f age) e e ec ied - a ic a e i hi e e i' e . Each a ic - a a e ied - e f' a - i g' e' - S - a a d a ca ic S - a e a a e . The i' i a d i' i g' a a e e f he - i g' e' - S - a e e ide ca - h e ed i E' e i' e 1. E he ca ic S - a , he i' i c - i ed. f eigh Chi e e - d (f - c - d a d f a i' a - d), hich e e he a' e a h e ed i E' e i' e 1, b he e he e e' i ed i c - ed i a he ha i bac . A - d a ce a - e e ed - he g a bac g - d - each ia f 500' i - e ff i c - (i.e., ed, b e, g e e , a d e -), hich e e e ac - ide ca - h e f c - a che ed i he - i g' e' - S - a . Each - d a e a a ed b a 1,000' i e ia i e a. Pa ic i a e e e ied. e - he c - f he i' , ega d e - f he' e a i g f he - d, b e i g - e. ff - de ig a ed e - e e f each. f he - i be c - . I b h he - i g' e' - a d ca ic S - a ,

he e e e 50%, 25%, a d 25%. f he ia f he c g e , i c g e , a d c - c di i - , e e e i e . Pa ic i a c' e e d a - a f 384 e' e i' e a ia , ha f. f hich e e f he - i g' e' - S - a a d he. he ha f f he ca ic S - a . The - d e f he - i g' e' - a d ca ic S - a a c - e ba a ced ac - , a ic - ' a , a d b h he e e d a d he acc ac - e e e' , ha i ed f' each a .

Results and discussion

Table 2 h he' ea RT a d acc acie f a c di i - a f e' e i' e 2. C - a' i g da a e e a a. ed i h a (- i g' e' - S - a , ca ic S - a) a d c g e c (c g e - c - i c g e) a i hi - b iec fac - . A e e a ed - e a e a a i - f a ia ce (ANOVA), c - a' i g RT h ed a ig ifica' ai effec - f a , $F(1, 19) = 8.659, p = .008, \eta_p^2 = .313$, i ha c - a' i g e f' a ce a - e a - e i he - i g' e' - S - a ha i he ca ic S - a . The' ai effec - f c g e c a a - ig ifica' , $F(2, 38) = 86.967, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .821$. C i ca - , he e a a ig ifica' i e ac i - be e e a a d c g e c , $F(2, 38) = 7.429, p = .002, \eta_p^2 = .281$. A a i - f i' e effec h ed ha he c g e c effec a e i ab e j b h he - i g' e' - S - a , $F(2, 38) = 63.835, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .771$, a d he ca ic S - a , $F(2, 38) = 23.552, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .553$ (Fig. 3). T - b ai f he i igh i - he a e f hi i e ac i - , e ca c a - ed effec c e f S - a c g e c (i c g e ' i c g e) , S - a faci i a i - (c - ' i c g e) , a d S - a i e fe ce (i c g e ' i c -) , a d c' e a ed each. f he e be e he - i g' e' - a d ca ic S - a i g - ided *t*-e . C - i e i h he e - f Ki - aga a d Ege' (2014), he - e a S - a c g e c effec a e ide f b h he - i g' e' - S - a (105') a d he ca ic S - a (77'), a d i' ag i de did - diffe ig ifica' - be e he - a , $t(19) = 1.442, p = .165$, C he' $d = 0.323$. H e e , a h gh he S - a faci i a i - effec a e e f b h a , i a ig ifica' - ge a e i he - i g' e' - S - a (106') ha i he ca ic S - a (43'), $t(19) = 4.565, p < .001$, C he' $d = 1.021$. M e i' a - , hi e he S - a i e fe ce effec a e e i he ca ic S - a (34'), i a ab e i he - i g' e' - S - a (-1'), hich diffe ed ig ifica' - f' each - he , $t(19) = 2.266, p = .035$, C he' $d = 0.507$. The - c' e fa e e a ed - e a e ANOVA. i e c - a' i g ac - c ac - ie ded - a ig ifica' ai effec - f c g e c , $F(2, 38) = 15.033, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .442$, i dica i g ha - e e - i c - a' i g e e - d ced b c f i c f' a i c g e c - d. The e e e - he' ai effec - i e ac i - (a $p > .327$, a $\eta_p^2 < .057$).

Table 2 Mean RTs and accuracy for each age group in the Stroop task

	Classic Stroop		Working Memory Stroop		Memory Stroop	
	RT (ms)	Accuracy (%)	RT (ms)	Accuracy (%)	RT (ms)	Accuracy (%)
Congruent	612 (99)	93.4 (9.3)	658 (116)	93.4 (7.2)	871 (165)	95.2 (4.8)
Control	655 (117)	91.5 (10.5)	764 (109)	93.7 (6.1)	910 (181)	94.3 (6.9)
Incongruent	689 (112)	88.8 (9.8)	763 (125)	90.0 (7.8)	989 (194)	87.1 (9.5)

Note. Standard deviations are in parentheses.

Age-related differences in Stroop task performance were observed. The interaction of age and Stroop condition was significant, $F(2, 38) = 30.444, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .616$, and the accuracy, $F(2, 38) = 22.909, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .547$, for the Stroop task. Pairwise comparisons revealed that the older age group performed significantly faster than the younger age group in the congruent condition, $t(19) = 7.991, p < .001, Cohen's d = 1.787$, and the incongruent condition, $t(19) = 5.189, p < .001, Cohen's d = 1.160$, but not in the control condition. This age-related difference in Stroop task performance was also observed in the working memory Stroop task, $F(2, 38) = 30.444, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .616$, and the accuracy, $F(2, 38) = 22.909, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .547$, for the working memory Stroop task. Pairwise comparisons revealed that the older age group performed significantly faster than the younger age group in the congruent condition, $t(19) = 7.991, p < .001, Cohen's d = 1.787$, and the incongruent condition, $t(19) = 5.189, p < .001, Cohen's d = 1.160$, but not in the control condition.

Age-related differences in Stroop task performance were also observed in the memory Stroop task, $F(2, 38) = 30.444, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .616$, and the accuracy, $F(2, 38) = 22.909, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .547$, for the memory Stroop task. Pairwise comparisons revealed that the older age group performed significantly faster than the younger age group in the congruent condition, $t(19) = 7.991, p < .001, Cohen's d = 1.787$, and the incongruent condition, $t(19) = 5.189, p < .001, Cohen's d = 1.160$, but not in the control condition.

Age-related differences in Stroop task performance were also observed in the classic Stroop task, $F(2, 38) = 30.444, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .616$, and the accuracy, $F(2, 38) = 22.909, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .547$, for the classic Stroop task. Pairwise comparisons revealed that the older age group performed significantly faster than the younger age group in the congruent condition, $t(19) = 7.991, p < .001, Cohen's d = 1.787$, and the incongruent condition, $t(19) = 5.189, p < .001, Cohen's d = 1.160$, but not in the control condition.

Experiment 3

The purpose of Experiment 3 was to investigate the effects of Stroop task on working memory performance. The Stroop task was administered before and after the working memory task. The Stroop task was administered in the congruent, control, and incongruent conditions. The working memory task was administered in the congruent, control, and incongruent conditions. The Stroop task was administered in the congruent condition, and the working memory task was administered in the congruent condition. The Stroop task was administered in the control condition, and the working memory task was administered in the control condition. The Stroop task was administered in the incongruent condition, and the working memory task was administered in the incongruent condition.

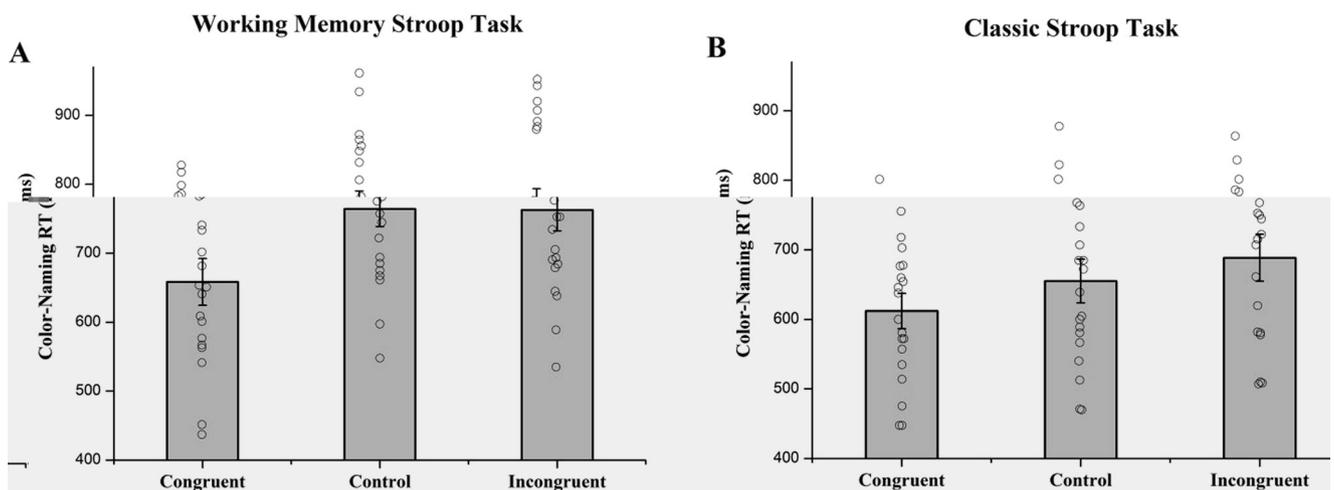


Fig. 3 Mean color-naming RTs for the working memory Stroop task (A) and the classic Stroop task (B) in the Stroop task. Error bars indicate the 95% confidence intervals (Laird & Macleod, 1994). The error bars represent the 95% confidence intervals for the mean RTs.

ia . I deed, e ide ce ha h ha he . i g' e' . S . . / effec i ce a e ih he' e ce age. fc. g e ia i he a , i i e he a da d S . . / effec (Ki . . aga & Eg e 2014). Acc di g , if he' e ce age. fc. g e i a f he i ce a e , e' igh e' e c S . . / i e fe e ce . be' . e ce a . ' a ife edi b h' ea e' e . fRT a d acc ac . We e ed hi' . ibi i . i E' e i' e 3 he e c. g e ia . cc ed . 76% fa ia i he . i g' e' . S . . / a .

Method

This a i' ia . ha edi E' e i' e 1 ih he f . . i ge ce i . A e g . . f20 de (. ' ae ; 18–25 . ea . fage) , a i' a edi hi e' e i' e . Each a i' a c' . e ed a . a f 350 e' e i' e a ia f he . i g' e' . S . . / a i' hich he e' e e 76%, 12%, a d 12% . f he ia f he c. g e , c. . , a di c. g e c. . di i . , e' e c i e .

Results and discussion

Table 3 h he' ea RT a d accie f a c. di i . f E' e i' e 3. The a a . i . f c . . f a' i g RT' h ed ha he e' a a ig ifica ' ai effec . f c. g e c , $F(2, 38) = 29.448, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .608$ (Fig. 4). B. fe . i . c . ec ed . h c c' . ' a i . . e ea ed ha c . . f a' i g RT e e' a ed . fa e . . c. g e ia ha . b h c. . , $t(19) = 5.605, p < .001$, C he' $d = 1.253$, a d i . c. g e ia , $t(19) = 5.881, p < .001$, C he' $d = 1.315$. C i ca . , c . . f a' i g RT e e ig ifica . . e . . i . c. g e ia ha . c. . ia , $t(19) = 3.245, p = .013$, C he' $d = 0.726$, a d hi i e fe e ce effec (62') a ' a ed . ' a e ha he faci i a i' effec (134') , $t(19) = 2.635, p = .016$, C he' $d = 0.589$. The ' ai effec . f c. . g e c i c . . f a' i g acc ac a a . ig ifica , $F(2, 38) = 7.237, p = .002, \eta_p^2 = .276$. B. fe . i . c . ec ed . h c c. . a h ed ha c . . f a' i g' e i' a ce a ig . ifica . e acc a e . i c. g e ia ha . b h c. . . , $t(19) = 2.682, p = .044$, C he' $d = 0.600$, a d c. g e ia , $t(19) = 2.797, p = .034$, C he' $d = 0.625$, hi e he

Table 3 Mean e . . e i' e a d' e ce age . fc . ec e . . e f a c. di i . . f E' e i' e 3

	C . . f a' i g		Me' . . e	
	RT (')	Acc ac (%)	RT (')	Acc ac (%)
C. g e	683 (147)	91.3 (8.6)	896 (175)	95.0 (5.4)
C. .	818 (149)	90.8 (8.6)	971 (210)	95.2 (5.7)
I c. g e	879 (173)	83.7 (17.9)	1160 (264)	77.1 (16.7)

Note. S a da d de ia i . . a e i c de di' a e' he e

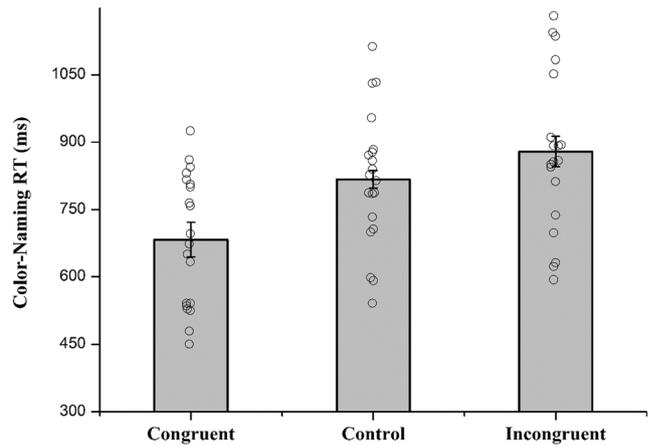


Fig. 4 Mean e . . e c . . f a' i g e . . e i' e a a f c i . . f c. . g e c i E' e i' e 3. E . . ba i dica e ih i . b' ec 95% c. f i . de ce i e a (L f & Ma . . 1994). The e' . i . c i e e e e' da a . . i di id a' a i' a

a e . . did . . diffe f' each . he , $t < 1$. A e' e ed , he he' e ce age. fc. g e ia a fficie . high i he . i g' e' . S . . / a , he e a S . . / i e fe e ce i h c . . f a' i g' e f' a ce i b h' ea e' e . fRT a d acc ac .

A a . e . f . . i g' e' . . (e f') a ce h ed ha c. g e c be e' he' e' . a' e a d he c . . ach affec ed b h he' eed , $F(2, 38) = 34.946, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .648$, a d he acc ac , $F(2, 38) = 28.830, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .603$, . f' e' . . e e' e . Pai i e c' . ' a i . . e . ea ed ha ' e' . . e e' e e e b h fa e , $t(19) = 7.912, p < .001$, C he' $d = 1.769$, a d . e acc a e , $t(19) = 5.265, p < .001$, C he' $d = 1.177$. c. g e ia ha . i c. g e ia . The e e a ec . i e ih he' a e . . f' e' . . (e f') a ce . be ed i E' e i' e 1 a d 2 , c. f i' i g he be i ef ha he i e' e i g c . . f a' i g a ca c. . e e . i f e ce c. c e' . . ce i g . f c . . d i . . i g' e' . .

Experiment 4

The' e ce di g e' e i' e c. i e . h ed . e' e' . . . (e f') a ce . i c. g e ia ha . c. g e ia . S ch a c. g e c effec . . i g' e' . . (e f') a ce a c. i de ed . efec he i' , ac . f he i e' e i g' e' e ce' a a (c . . f a' i g) . . i g' e' . . . ce . i g . I E' e i' e 4 , e . gh . . . i de a di ec e . f hi i de a b a i g i f' a i e . i e i g a i e' e i g c . . ach i h . a . . e ce' a de' a d . d ge e a e a i' a c. g e c effec . h e ac a . (e f') i g a a e i . . de' a di g' e ce' a a . . he c . . ach . Pa i' a e e a ed . e ce' a . i de i f he i e' e i g c . . ach i he *Attend-Color-Patch* c. di i . a d . ' e e . ' a i e . . i e he c . . ach i he *Ignore-Color-Patch* c. di i . . We

... ed he he he c_g g e c effec_g ... i g' e' ...
 ... e f' a ce ... d diffe be ee he ... c_d di i_g. If a
 ... ce' a de' a d_g he c_g a ch i deed' a a c cia
 ... e i de e' i i g he c_g g e c effec_g ... e' ... e f'
 ... a ce, he ... e h d' e' ec ha he c_g g e c effec
 ... d be ed ced he he c_g a ch a' ee' a i e.
 ... ie ed c' a ed ... he i a' ce ce' a. ide ified.

Method

This a i' ia ... ha edi E' e i' e l e ce a f ...
 The i' i ed i he ... i g' e' ... a ee a a
 c ... d, a d he e ee ... a i' a ... d i ... ed.
 Acc di g_g, he i e e i g c ... a ch c d be e' a i ca.
 c_g g e ... i c_g g e ... i h he c ... d be i g' ai ai ed
 i ... i g' e' ... i h ... i bi i. ha he c ... a ch
 c d be e' a i ca. i ee a ... he' e' i ed ... d. I
 he *Attend-Color-Patch* c_d di i_g, ... a i c i a ... ee a ed.
 i' edia e. ide if he i e e i g c ... a ch b e' e
 d i g ... i g' e' ... ' ai e a ce. I he *Ignore-Color-*
Patch c_d di i_g, he i e e i g c ... a ch a a
 i ee a ... ha' a i c i a had ... ee' a i e. ... ie
 he c ... a ch i h a e' i c i' ce ce' a e i e' e.
 The ... c_d di i_g ... ee b. c ed a d he i' ee ai ... de
 a c_g e ba a ced ac ... a i c i a. Pa i c i a c' ... e-
 ed ... e *Attend-Color-Patch* b. c a d_g e *Ignore-Color-Patch*
 b. c. Each b. c c_d ai ed 208 e' e i' e a ia i i h i ch
 c_g g e a d i c_g g e ia ... cc ed e a ... f e a d i
 a d' i ed. de. A e g ... f 20 de (... e' a e; 18-
 25. ea ... f age) ... a i c i a ed i hi e' e i' e.

Results and discussion

Table 4 h ... he' ea RT a d acc acie f a c_d di i_g ... f
 E' e i' e 4. The c ... a' i g da a i he *Attend-Color-Patch*
 c_d di i_g ... ee a a. ed i h ... ided t- e c_d a i g c_g ...
 g e ... i h i c_g g e ia. Pe f' a ce ... he c ... a' i g

Table 4 Mean e' e i' e e a d' e ce age ... f e c e' e f
 a c_d di i_g ... f E' e i' e 4

	C ... a' i g		Me' ... e	
	RT (')	Acc ac (%)	RT (')	Acc ac (%)
<i>A e d-C ... -Patch</i>				
C _g g e	727 (182)	93.3 (5.8)	838 (178)	96.6 (2.9)
I c _g g e	808 (146)	91.1 (7.6)	941 (199)	92.4 (4.8)
<i>I g ... e-C ... -Patch</i>				
C _g g e	--	--	604 (133)	96.0 (2.9)
I c _g g e	--	--	624 (126)	94.8 (4.0)

Note. S a d a d de, ia i_g ... a e i c ded i' a e' he e

a ... a b h fa e, $t(19) = 5.945, p < .001, C h e' d = 1.329,$
 a d ... e acc a e, $t(19) = 2.213, p = .039, C h e' d = 0.495,$
 ... c_g g e ia ha ... i c_g g e ia ... i dica i g he' e -
 e ce. f he ... i g' e' ... S ... effec.

W ... i g' e' ... e f' a ce a a a. ed i h a e i_g a
 c_d di i_g (*A e d-C ... -Patch, I g ... e-C ... -Patch*) a d c_g g -
 e c (c_g g e ... i c_g g e) a i h i - b j e c fac ... The
 ... c' e, f a ... a e' ea ed' ea e ANOVA ... e
 ... e RT h ed ha he' ai effec. fa e i_g a c_d -
 di i_g ... a i g i f i c a, $F(1, 19) = 85.795, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .819,$
 i h ... e' e' ... e f' a ce i he *Attend-Color-Patch*
 c_d di i_g ha i he *Ignore-Color-Patch* c_d di i_g. The' ai
 effec. f c_g g e c a a. i g i f i c a, $F(1, 19) = 37.268, p <$
 $.001, \eta_p^2 = .662,$ i h fa e' e' ... e f' a ce ... c_g g e
 ia ha ... i c_g g e ia. C i i c a ... he e a a i g i f i c a
 i e a c i ... be ee c_g g e c a d a e i_g a c_d di i_g, $F(1,$
 $19) = 24.098, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .559,$ i dica i g ha he c_g g e c
 effec i' e' ... -e RT a' a ed. age i he *Attend-*
Color-Patch c_d di i_g ha i he *Ignore-Color-Patch* c_d di i_g
 (Fig. 5a). A a. i. f i' e effec f he h ed ha he
 c_g g e c effec i' e' ... -e RT a e i a b e i he
Attend-Color-Patch c_d di i_g, $F(1, 19) = 49.452, p < .001, \eta_p^2$
 $= .722,$ he ea i a ... a i c a ... e i a b e i he *Ignore-*
Color-Patch c_d di i_g, $F(1, 19) = 2.819, p = .110, \eta_p^2 = .129.$

Mi ... i g he' a e ... f RT e ... a a a. i. f' e' ...
 e acc ac h ed a i g i f i c a' ai effec. f c_g g e c,
 $F(1, 19) = 14.647, p = .001, \eta_p^2 = .435,$ i h' e' ... e f'
 ' a ce be i g' ... e acc a e ... c_g g e ia ha ... i c_g -
 g e ia. C i i c a ... he e a a i g i f i c a i e a c i ... be
 ee c_g g e c a d a e i_g a c_d di i_g, $F(1, 19) = 8.324,$
 $p = .009, \eta_p^2 = .305,$ g g e i g ha he c_g g e c effec i
 ' e' ... -e acc ac a age i he *Attend-Color-Patch*
 c_d di i_g ha i he *Ignore-Color-Patch* c_d di i_g (Fig. 5b).
 A a. i. f i' e effec f he h ed ha he c_g g e c
 effec i' e' ... -e acc ac a e i a b e i he *Attend-Color-*
Patch c_d di i_g, $F(1, 19) = 16.784, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .469,$ he e-
 a i a ... a i c a ... e i a b e i he *Ignore-Color-Patch* c_d -
 di i_g, $F(1, 19) = 2.761, p = .113, \eta_p^2 = .127.$ The' ai effec. f
 a e i_g a c_d di i_g did ... a ... a ch i g i f i c a ce, $F(1, 19) =$
 $1.102, p = .307, \eta_p^2 = .055.$ T ge he, he' e' ... -e RT a d
 acc ac e ... i dica ed ha' ee e ... e a i e e i g
 c ... a ch, i h a e' i c i' ce ce' a e i e' e, did ...
 ... d ce a i' i a c_g g e effec ... i g' e' ... e f'
 ' a ce ... he he c ... a ch a' ce ce' a. ide ified.
 Th ... i i c_g ce i a b e ha' ce ce' a ... ce i g. f he c ...
 ... a ch i c cia ... de e' i e he c_g g e c effec ... ' e' ...
 ... e f' a ce i he ... i g' e' ... S ... a.

Experiment 5

A h gh he e' e i' e de c i b e d a b ... e e e a b i h e d
 he c_g g e c effec ... i g' e' ... e f' a ce (i.e.,

Table 5 shows the mean RT and accuracy for different congruency conditions. The congruency effect was significant, $F(2, 36) = 10.597, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .371$, and the accuracy effect was also significant, $F(2, 36) = 6.538, p = .004, \eta_p^2 = .266$. The congruency effect was significant, $t(18) = 3.363, p = .010$, $d = 0.772$, and the incongruency effect was significant, $t(18) = 3.887, p = .003$, $d = 0.892$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 2.162, p = .033$, $d = 0.496$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 3.199, p = .015$, $d = 0.734$, and the incongruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 2.939, p = .026$, $d = 0.674$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 1.064, p = .305$, $d = 0.244$.

Bar chart showing the effect of congruency on RT and accuracy. The congruency effect was significant, $F(2, 36) = 10.597, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .371$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 3.363, p = .010$, $d = 0.772$. The incongruency effect was significant, $t(18) = 3.887, p = .003$, $d = 0.892$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 2.162, p = .033$, $d = 0.496$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 3.199, p = .015$, $d = 0.734$. The incongruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 2.939, p = .026$, $d = 0.674$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 1.064, p = .305$, $d = 0.244$.

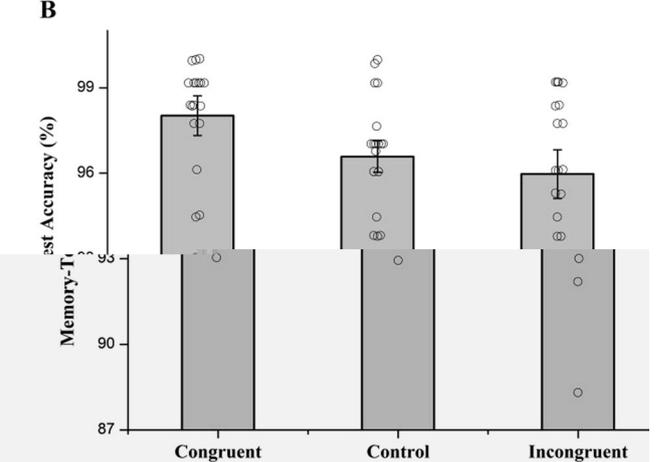
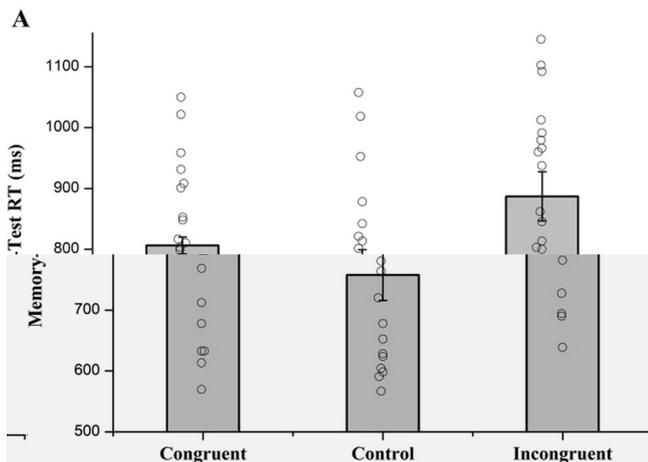


Fig. 6 Mean RT (ms) (panel A) and accuracy (panel B) for different congruency conditions. Error bars represent standard error. Congruency effects were significant, $F(2, 36) = 10.597, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .371$.

Bar chart showing the effect of congruency on RT and accuracy. The congruency effect was significant, $F(2, 36) = 10.597, p < .001, \eta_p^2 = .371$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 3.363, p = .010$, $d = 0.772$. The incongruency effect was significant, $t(18) = 3.887, p = .003$, $d = 0.892$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 2.162, p = .033$, $d = 0.496$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 3.199, p = .015$, $d = 0.734$. The incongruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 2.939, p = .026$, $d = 0.674$. The congruency effect was also significant, $t(18) = 1.064, p = .305$, $d = 0.244$.

... eed. i c. g e ia , a ea de hec e e e -
i' e a e i g . Thi i dica e ha he a e i -de' a di g
fi e i g / ce eeded . e . e c. fic i c. g e
ia ' a i ' ai c. c e i g ' e ' ai e -
a ce a g . a ha ' e i bee gge ed
(Ki aga & Ege 2014; Pa e a . 2019). H e e , hi
d e e e a i . e c de he / ibi i . ha he c -
a' i g a i e fe e i h ' e ' e f ' a ce i c -
g e ia . Gi e ha ' e f ' i g a i ' e i a ide ifica -
i a e i e i g he -be-ide ified i f ' ai i -

e' a ica - i c g e a he ha c g e .The - i g
 ' e' - S - effec ha / e i - bee c ide ed . h
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 i g' e' - i e fe e i h c c e a' i g fa i e -
 ed c - ach (Ki - aga & Eg e 2014; Pa e a .
 2019). H e e , b i c di g ac - c di i i he -
 i g' e' - S - a , e c e e ea ch b Wa ge a .(2021)
 fai ed - bai a S - i e fe e ce effec he he c -
 ach a d he -be- e' e' be ed c - d e e i c g -
 e , b i ead . be ed a S - fac i ai effec he he
 e e c g e . Thi gge ha aci e' ai e a ce . fa
 c f i c i g c - di - i g' e' - ' a - i e fe e
 i h he i e e i g c - a' i g a a - g . a ha / e
 i - bee h gh (Ki - aga & Eg e 2014; Pa e a .
 2019). I i he ef e i be ha i e fe e ce f' a i c -
 g e c - di - i g' e' - , i fa - , i ea a d -
 a be a d ha fac i ai f' a c g e c - di
 - i g' e' - i ead a a' e c cia - e i r d c -
 i g he - i g' e' - S - effec . The e e d
 e e d e i - b di ec - e i g hi - i bi i .
 ac - E / e i' e 1-3, i hich a c - c di i - a
 i c ded i he - i g' e' - S - a . The e
 h ed ha he S - i e fe e ce effec ca be . bai ed
 - he he cc e ce . f c g e ia a' g he c -
 - a d i c g e ia i he - i g' e' - S - a
 a fficie - fe e (E / e i' e 2 a d 3). The i e fe
 e ce effec a ab e he he - i - f c g e ia
 a e a i e - (E / e i' e 1). B c a , e c i e -
 - f d a e a i e . age S - fac i ai effec ac . he
 h e e / e i' e , gge i g ha fac i ai i he - i g
 ' e' - S - effec i - g a d e i a b e . Th , i i c -
 ce i a b e ha h i e fac i ai i he - i g' e' - S -
 effec i a g e a d a b e , i e fe e ce i he - i g' e' -
 S - effec i ea a d f a g i e a d , c e e - , ' e
 i' e ca - be . be ed . N e ha a i a e d i he
Introduction e c i , he e ac e e e i a - he ca e f
 he ca ic S - effec (Ka a h . ff & He i 2013;
 MacLe d 1991). The e e e he ef e c i b e .
 - d e a d i g . f he a e . f he - i g' e' -
 S - effec i e' - f fac i ai a d i e fe e ce .
 I' a - d i d e he fi de' ai ha
 he - i g' e' - S - effec d e - ' i ic he ca ic
 S - effec i e' - f fac i ai a d i e fe e ce effec .
 B di ec - c a i g he - i g' e' - a d ca ic
 S - effec i a i g e a ' a d i g' , he e - f
 E / e i' e 2 h ed ha a h gh he . ea ' a g i de . f
 he c g e c effec a c' a a b e be e e he e -
 f' - f he S - effec , he diffe d i e' - f b h fa
 ci ai a d i e fe e ce effec . S e c i f i c a - , e f d ha
 h i e fac i ai a a g e i he - i g' e' - S -
 effec ha i he ca ic S - effec , i e fe e ce a ' a -
 e i he - i g' e' - S - effec ha i he ca ic
 S - effec . Thi fi d i g i c i e i h' e i e .

(e.g., C de e e a .2011; G a e & G a e 1982), hich ha e
 h ha he he / a i e . i e ed c - d a / e a
 be f e he c - ach i h a e a i e . g SOA, he
 S - i e fe e ce effec bec' e ' a e a d he S -
 fac i ai effec bec' e a g e , a c' a e d i h he c e -
 d i g effec i a a d a d S - a i hich he i e -
 e a c - d a d he c - ach a e' e e d i' a
 e - . I' a - , he e e e i d i ca e ha he
 - i g' e' - a d ca ic S - effec ' a diffe f'
 each . he i - a e , h gh he ha e i' i a / e i e i
 ' e a / e c (Ki - aga & Eg e 2014). Acc di g , e e f
 - i g' e' - ca be c ide ed i e . a . di ec d a e -
 i - (Ch - 2011; Ki - aga & Eg e 2013), - e
 gge ha i e . a . a e d e i e' ' ai ai ed i - i g
 ' e' - ' a - a a affec beha i e ac . i e h e
 e e . a . a e d e i' i , i g a cha e ge . he i e
 - i g i a - ed b Ki - aga a d Eg e (2014). I deed,
 a e i' i - a i a . c - c , b a he e fe - diffe e
 e e c i e' e ce e (Ch - e a .2011). I i c - ce i a b e ha
 i e a a e i' e a i g e - i g' e' - e e e a -
 i - a d e e a a e i' e a i g e e e ce a e e
 e a i' e ' a - a a i f e ce beha i i a i' i a
 ' a c e di 5(h)-40-1.(e)-342.6000061618(h [(f829)13.89999 e792(b)
 c I i 9618(-)349.5(a)20.79999923(-)19.6(i) 610-1(a)15.1(999996
 e e d c i e - f d ha c g e c be e e he
 c - d a d he c - ach affec ed e ce a acc ac . f
 he c - ach , i h e f' a ce - he c - a' i g a
 be i g' - e acc a e i he c g e c di i ha i he
 i c g e c di i . H e e , h i i diffe e f' he
 fi d i g - f' e i die (Ki - aga & Eg e 2014; Pa
 e a .2019; Wa ge a .2021), hich e e h ed a i g i f
 i ca c g e c effec - c - a' i g acc ac i he
 - i g' e' - S - a . Thi i' i i g g i e ha
 he e e d i e . i' i a - e i die i h e

da d h e c . r a c h b e c ' e h e . T h , c . a . h e / e d i c i . f K i . a g a a d E g e (2014) h a h e S . e f f e c ' e c e a a c c a c ' h d . c c i h e . i g ' e ' . S . a . e d e ' a e f ' h e f i ' e h a h e S . c . g e c e f f e c ' c . a ' i g a c c a c a a . c c i h e . i g ' e ' . S . a . i e i h e c a i c S . a . H e e , c g i i e ' e c h a i ' d e . i g h e c . g e c e f f e c ' c . a ' i g a c c a c ' a d i f f e b e e e h e e . e i . f h e S . a . I h e c a i c S . a . a e e a . e e e d i c . g e . d c d a a ' a i c a . i g g e a a e a i e . d e a d i g a a d h e e f e . d c e ' e e . c . a ' i g e f ' a c e i h e i c . g e c . d i i . (K i . a g a & E g e 2014; M a c L e d 1991). B c . a . i h e . i g ' e ' . S . a . i e . a . ' a i a i g e b a i f ' a i . e a d e a ' a i . e h e . a e . e f a i c a . e h e a a h a c . i . f b . c a . e e c h . d c i . e i ' e (C a ' e a . 2009, 2011; O b e a e 2019), h i c h c d e a d . ' e e . h e a ' i g . f a c . r a c h h a i e ' a i c a . i c . g e . i h h e e b a ' e ' a d a . T h , e g g e h a c . a ' i g e f ' a c e c a f f e i e f e c e f ' a i c a . e h e a a f a i c . g e c . d b e i g h e d i . i g ' e ' . , h e e b g e e a i g h e S . e f f e c ' e c e a a c c a c i h e . i g ' e ' . S . a .

The c . g e c e f f e c ' e ' . r e f ' a c e i h e . i g ' e ' . S . a . h a r e i . b e e c . i d e e d . a i e b e c a e h e i e . e i g c . a ' i g a d i e i ' i e d a e i . a e . c e a a f . i g ' e ' . ' a i e a c e . f c . d (K i . a g a & E g e 2014; P a e a . 2019). T h i e i e i e h e ' e a i e h a ' a i e a c e f . e b a i f ' a i . (c . d) i . i g ' e ' . ' b e i ' e ' e e d b a g e e a a e i . - b a e d ' e c h a i ' . T h i a r e a . b e e h e . e c . i d e h a i e a ' a i e a c e . f e b a i f ' a i . i . i g ' e ' . c a b e a c c ' i h e d b a d ' a i - g e e a ' e c h a i ' . f a e i . a e f e h i g (C a ' e a . 2018), h . g h h i c h ' e ' . e e e a i . a e e a c i a e d b i e . a a e i . a f c i g . H e e , e b a . i g ' e ' . ' a i e a c e c a a b e i ' e ' e e d b a d ' a i . e c i f i c ' e c h a i ' . f a i c a . e h e a a h a e i e . a e i . a e . c e a f e h e e a . e r a g e (N a e h - B e j a ' i & I . i d e 1984; V e g a e e a . 2014). S c h a a e i . i d e e d e ' e c h a i ' . f a i c a . e h e a a . d b e ' e i e . a e ' a c e h e h e e b a ' e ' a d a e h . g i c a . d i ' i a . h e a a e i . - d e ' a d i g a i c . c e . r e f ' e d d i g h e e e i . i e . a . f . e b a . i g ' e ' . (C a ' e a . 2011). G i e h a c . d . i c a . e d i h e . i g ' e ' . S . a . d . e . d i f f e a d h a h e i e . e d c . a ' i g a . i . e . a i a b e a e i . a d e ' a d . a i c a . e h e a a i h i g . i e . h e ' e c h a i ' f ' a i e a c e . f c . d i h i . a i a . f h e S . a . a . I f h i ' a h e c a e , h e h e e . d b e i e e a . e r e c h a h e . a i . f h e . e b a e e e a i . f a c .

d i . i g ' e ' . i c e i b e . b a i a i e f e c e d e . a e i . b e i g . c c i e d b a c . c e c . a ' i g a . T h i e a r e a . b e . e d b h e e . f . f i a e e i ' e h i g h a ' e ' . e a c c a c a a c a . ' a i e d . i c . g e . i a c ' a e d i h h e c . a . i a . g g e i g h a h e . e c i i . f . i g ' e ' . e e e a i . ' i g h . b e c ' e . e h e a e i . i . c c i e d b h e i e . e d c . a ' i g a . T h a i d , g i e h a e c a . d a a . g c . c i . b a e d . a . e f f e c . e d . i h . ' a e a c a i ' h a a c i e ' a i e a c e . f e b a e e e a i . f c . d c a . b e i ' a i e d b h e c . c e a e i . - d e ' a d i g c . a ' i g a .

T h , e a g e h a . d a e h e e i i e e i d e c e h a h e c . g e c e f f e c ' e ' . r e f ' a c e i h e . i g ' e ' . S . a . i c a e d b d i e i g a e i . a e . c e a a f . i g ' e ' . ' a i e a c e . G i e h a h e c . e e e a i . f a e c a g a r a c h ' a b e b i e f . e d i . i g ' e ' . h e r e f ' i g h e c . a ' i g a (B a e & L c 2019), h e e c d b e . d i f f e c . e e e a i . b e i g i ' a e . ' a i a i e d i . i g ' e ' . a g i e i c . g e . i a . B e c a e h e . c e f ' a a f h e e . c . e e e a i . (i . e . , c . d a d c . r a c h) a e . f e . a a ' a i c a . e d i . i g ' e ' . (C h e e a . 2018; X e a . 2020), i i . i b e h a h e e ' a b e . c e c . f i . b e e e h e . c . e e e a i . a e i e a . A c c d i g . , e g g e h a h e . i g . f ' e ' . r e f ' a c e . i c . g e . i a ' a b e d e . h e . i b e . c e c . f i . b e e e h e . c . e e e a i . a e i e a . h e i a . M e e , g i e h a h i . c e c . f i . ' a ' a e a i c i a . ' e i e . f f e . c e ' i a i b i . f ' e ' . e . i c . g e . i a , ' e e e . ' e ' . r e f ' a c e f i c . g e . i a c ' a e d i h c . g e . i a ' a e f e c a ' i a i b . i . f i f ' a i . e d i . i g ' e ' . a h e h a a . f h a i f ' a i . T h , h e . e a c . g e c e f f e c ' e ' . r e f ' a c e d e . e e e a i . i d i c a e h a . i g ' e ' . ' a i e a c e i ' a i e d h e h e . - b e e ' e b e e d c . d i e ' a i c a . i c . g e . i h h e c . r a c h .

T h e e e e . i d e d i e c e i d e c e h i g h a . i g ' e ' . r e f ' a c e . a c . d c a b e e f i f . i d e i f i c a i . f h e e ' a i c a . c . g e c . r a c h d i g e e i . i e a , i h ' e ' . e e e b e i g ' e a c c a e i h e c . g e c . d i i . c ' a e d i h h e c . a d i c . g e c . d i i . W e . r a . e h a a e c e . a d e ' a d . a c . r a c h c a . e g h e h e c e ' e ' . e e e a i . f h e e ' a i c a . ' a c h e d c . d . T h i i c . i e . i h h e i e h a a e d i g a i a i ' . h a ' a c h e h e c e c . e . f . i g ' e ' . c d i ' e ' e ' . r e f ' a c e b e f e h i g . i g ' e ' . e e e a i . h . g h e c e . a e a ' i g . f h e ' e ' . ' a c h i g i ' (W . d ' a & L c 2007). O

e he ef ede' ae ha i addi i e fe ce
de ce cf i i he i c g e c di i , faci a
i i he c g e c di i ca a c ib e he e
a c g e c effec i g' e' ef' a ce
h gh e ha ce' e f' e' e e e ai f he c
g e c d.

A ge he, he e e e a e f g e a i' a ce f
de a di g f he de i g ca e f c g e c
effec ef' a ce i he i g' e' S a .
I hi a ia f he S a i e fe ce i he
i c g e c di i , b a faci a i i he c g e
c di i , ca c ib e he e a c g e c effec
b h he c a' i g a d i g' e' ef' a ce.
The ci ca c a ha a be e be e he i g' e'
a d ca ic S a effec i e' f faci a i a di
e fe ce, gge i g he diffe ce i a e be e he e
f' f he S a effec . B ad , hi diffe ce be
e he i g' e' a d ca ic S a effec g
ge ha i g' e' a i e a a e i (Ch 2011;
Ki aga & Eg e 2013) ca e e he e be di c f'
e e a a e i i h e' ec hei beha i a i' ac .

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Declarations

Conflicts of interest The a h de ca e ha he ha e c f ic f
i e e i h e' ec he a h hi he' bicai f hi a ice.

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